

Balance in decision-making; access and control over resources in dryland systems (IDO1 & IDO 2)

- 1. Labor (selling, vs. owned labor) (from technology perspective and control over the labour and decision-making; Division of labour who does what in a system context) (2 votes)
 - Access decision making and control over labour comparing to IDO1 and IDO 2 (with attention paid to social class, access to technologies and related processing to reduce drudgery, market participation, interplay between poor and relatively well-off women)
 - Agricultural value addition and gender

(Mauricio, Everisto, Nouredine, Dina, Aden)

- 2. Access to Information by men and women in rural areas (related to extension)
Gender relationships (not only between men and women but also institutions) (cross-cuts)

3. External Institutions behaviors towards gender in research and development (Gender-balanced organizations/gender norms)

- 1. Extension/veterinary services for smallholders (beyond access to information) (Anantha, Jalal, Botir)
- 2. Gender-responsive policies (leadership, participation, and staffing of women in public institutions, How norms and practices conflict with law) (Nicoline, Jehan, Cecilia, Nelson, Aden)
- 3. Community based organizations

Criteria:

Which one has the biggest potential to impact women and their families

If pick labor will have interest from biophysical scientists

If pick institutions can do participatory research with community based organizations

Food security in vulnerable households (outcome, not product)

