Table 1 - Planned key activities for 2014-2016 to produce IDOs and outputs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender equity in decision-making, access and control over household labor in Dryland Systems</th>
<th>Labour</th>
<th>Research Outputs:</th>
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</table>
| **Objectives:** Achieve gender equity in decision making and in access and control over labor and related resources | **Research Questions:**  
- Understand participation in labour by men and women in households of various socio-economic backgrounds  
- Role of access to land, water, credit, social status (women with children, married, divorced, widowed, of varying socio-economic backgrounds), skills, labor markets, social relations and labor allocation and opportunities  
- Understand men’s and women’s allocation of labour (including leisure time)  
- Pay equality  
- Norms  
- Technology access  
- Control over expenditure (in money and in kind)  
- Control over labour  
- Understand of interventions on labor allocation on women and men’s labor |  
- Increased visibility for women’s income-generating opportunities  
- Policy recommendations for equitable pay and better working conditions (e.g., relevant technologies) |
| Geographical Location(s) including the Action Sites: Kafr El Sheikh and Noubariya, Egypt; Chinanga Triangle, Malawi, Mozambique, and Zambia |  | Research Outcomes:  
- Reduction in drudgery for women and productive roles (growing, preparing, and serving food)  
- Increased labor productivity for women  
- Increased decision-making over labor allocation and expenditure by and for women  
- Increased access to labor-saving technologies by gender  
- Negative impacts from interventions mitigated for |
- Understand the gendered tradeoffs of different patterns of labor allocation

**Budget:**
Survey 20-30x 2 areas
Qualitative work 10 x 2 areas
Travel 10 x 2 areas
Meetings 3 x 2 areas
50-60,000 per year per site

**Gender research dimension**

**Linkages to other CRPs (if relevant):**