

Azaz, Afrine: in agriculture  
Aleppo: in building, or permanent

Sfhiere area: in agriculture  
Sharecropping

Raqqa area  
North-East

## Major seasonal migratory trends in KVIRS

**Hweier el Hass**  
Rainfed agriculture and wages.

**Atshaneh**  
Agriculture is central.

**Jeb Jasem**  
Reliance on off-farm wages.

**Serdah**  
Diversified livelihood strategies.

**Um Mial**  
Reliance on sharecropping.

**Hammam**  
Seasonal depopulation for migration.

To Lebanon, in:  
-agriculture,  
-construction  
To Jordan, S. Arabia:  
- various jobs, trade

Zone 4

Zone 5

7% 8%  
**Local, off-farm 15%**

20% 9%  
*Olive, irrigated zone* *Building*  
**National seasonal migration 29%**

25% 31%  
*Waged farming work* *Building, trade, etc.*  
**Overseas seasonal migration 56%**

In agriculture

Outside agriculture

## The Labour Pyramid in Khanasser area