

Azaz, Afrine: in agriculture
Aleppo: in building, or permanent

Sfhere area: in agriculture
Sharecropping

Raqqa area
North-East

Major seasonal migratory trends in KVIRS

Hweier el Hass
Rainfed agriculture and wages

Atshaneh
Agriculture is central.

Jeb Jasem
Reliance on off-farm wages.

Serdah
Diversified livelihood strategies.

Um Mial
Reliance on sharecropping.

Hammam
Seasonal depopulation for migration.

To Lebanon, in:
-agriculture,
-construction
To Jordan: various, trade

Zone 4

Zone 5

