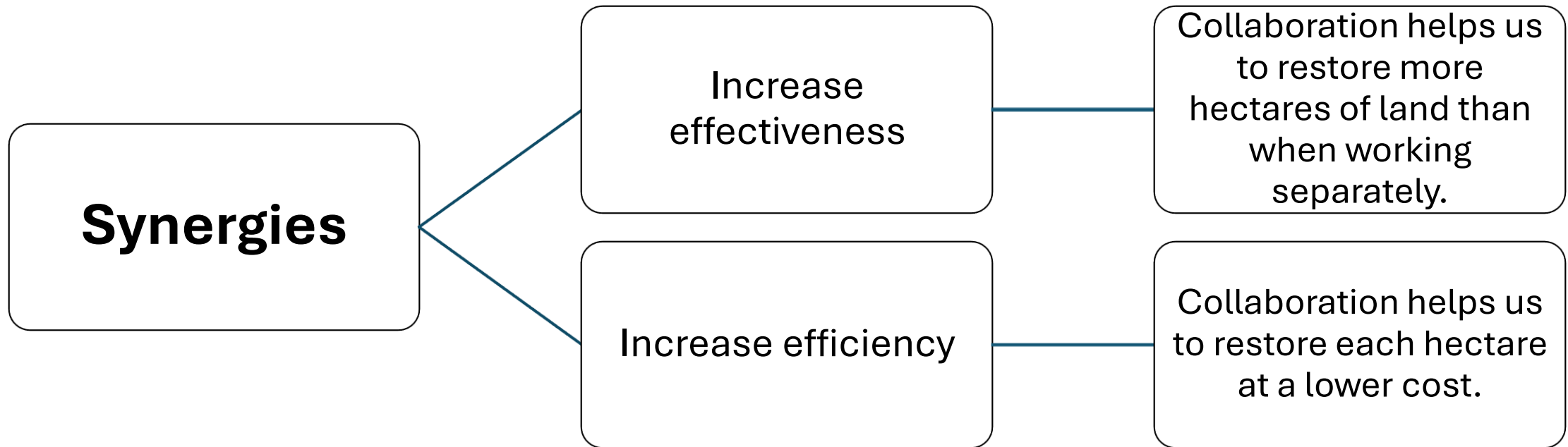


What are synergies and tradeoffs?



Tradeoffs: promotion of one objective may result in negative impacts on other objectives.

Transaction costs of land restoration

Types of restoration costs	Examples	Costs in Central Asia, (US dollars per ha)
Establishment costs	Planting of saplings, construction of terraces, etc.	300-3800
Maintenance costs	Annual recurring costs	50-200
Transaction costs	Research and information, design and implementation, funding mobilization, support and administration, contracting, monitoring and evaluation, awareness raising and education, enforcement	?

Transaction costs can be up 65% of total implementation costs.

Transaction costs of land restoration in Rwanda

Types of transaction costs	Share in total costs
Coordination and administration	2%
Research and capacity building	5%
Awareness raising	3%
Funding mobilization	< 1%
Monitoring and enforcement	14%
Total share in land restoration costs	25%

Coordinated vs. separate implementation of land targets under the three Rio Conventions (in millions of US dollars) until 2030

Scenarios for synergy collaboration	Annual transaction costs when Rio Conventions' land restoration activities implemented in coordination	Annual transaction costs when Rio Conventions' land restoration activities implemented separately	Total annual gains from collaboration in Rwanda
Scenario 1. A joint inter-agency working group for land restoration, including the process for joint designing of land restoration (CA)	4.77	8.46	3.69
Scenario 2. An information exchange platform and website for land restoration, awareness raising and advocacy activities (AR)	7.19	12.69	5.5
Scenario 3. A joint monitoring and evaluation system for land restoration (ME)	33.82	59.20	25.38
Scenario 4. Joint funding mobilization for land restoration (FM)	2.41	4.23	1.82
Scenario 5. Joint research and capacity building for land restoration (RCB)	11.94	21.14	9.2
Total of all scenarios	60.13	105.72	45.59